

Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.



"The online channel was already the growth area in UK retail prior to the COVID-19 pandemic and the outbreak will only accelerate this growth in the short and long term."

- Nick Carroll, Associate Director of Retail Research

This report looks at the following areas:

- The impact of COVID-19 on the online market and online shopping behaviour.
- The breakdown of the online market by category and an overall forecast of sales including the expected impact of COVID-19.
- Who shops online and how frequently and how COVID-19 has and will shift this.
- Devices preference when shopping, including a look at the first 'mobile-first' generation.
- The rise in prominence of social media not simply as an influencer but as a trading platform, and how COVID-19 will accelerate this.

Online demand soared during the COVID-19 lockdown in the UK, with online sales growing by year-on-year 33.1% in April and 59.0% in May. Of course, concerns around the virus and constrains on consumer movement were the major driver of this, but equally the mass closure of non-essential stores also played into this heightened online demand. However surprisingly with stores now open, this demand has not eased – with online sales growing 73.4% year-on-year in June.

This indicates that the boost felt by the online channel will not be limited to lockdown, and Mintel expects that the online retail channel will see the fastest growth (+23.5%) for over a decade in 2020, accounting for a record 24.7% of all retail sales. Naturally, online demand should ease as concerns and infection rates ease – but this forecast expects demand in the second half to remain higher than where we would have expected it to be pre-COVID-19.

As a channel, online was already the growth area in UK retail prior to COVID-19. However, it is not impervious to the challenges faced by other sectors and channels. The heightened expected peak in demand in Q4 will put significant strain on logistical networks. The grocers experienced this during lockdown and were forced, at significant cost, to increase their order capacity. Many non-food players also suffered, with the likes of Next having to take its website down to make working conditions safe, and this pressure will return in Q4 as Christmas spending grows. Retailers will need to prepare for this, spread promotional activity out to minimise chokepoints and utilise click-and-collect networks to ensure they can serve the demand in a critical time of the year.

Longer term, the major opportunity for the online sector is that COVID-19's impact is likely to leave it forever enlarged. Indeed we expect that by 2024 online will account for 27.5% of all retail sales, up from 25.8% in our pre-COVID-19 forecasts. This will be driven not by bringing new shoppers into the channel, as over nine in ten internet users in the UK shopped online prior to COVID-19, but by expanding the repertoire of products purchased online and the frequency at which they are purchased. In particular, this brings an opportunity in categories such as beauty and personal care and home, which have traditionally had a lower penetration of sales online compared to electricals and fashion.

BUY THIS REPORT NOW

VISIT: store.mintel.com

CALL:EMEA
+44 (0) 20 7606 4533

Brazil 0800 095 9094

Americas +1 (312) 943 5250

+86 (21) 6032 7300

APAC +61 (0) 2 8284 8100

EMAIL: reports@mintel.com

DID YOU KNOW?

This report is part of a series of reports, produced to provide you with a more holistic view of this market



Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.

Table of Contents

Overview

What you need to know

Key issues covered in this Report

COVID-19: Market context

Economic and other assumptions

Executive Summary

The impact of COVID-19 on Online Retailing

Figure 1: Expected impact of COVID-19 on the online retail market, short, medium and long-term, 12 August 2020

The market

COVID-19 to drive significant growth for the online channel

Figure 2: All online sales and forecast (including VAT), 2015-25

Heightened demand leads to record penetration levels for online

Figure 3: All online sales as a percentage of all retail sales, 2015-24

Over two thirds of demand comes from three categories

Figure 4: Estimated breakdown of all online sales by product category, 2019

Companies and brands

Online-only players grew their dominance in 2019, but COVID-19 has reversed this trend

Figure 5: Share of online sales, by broad type of retailer, Jan 2016-Jun 2020

Amazon the dominant player online

Figure 6: Top ten online retailers within the UK by estimated market share (ex-VAT), 2019

The challenges of COVID-19 bring new services that can break down barriers for online

Figure 7: Currys PC World ShopLive, April 2020

The consumer

The timing of our research

Vast majority already shopped online...

Figure 8: Frequency of online shopping, by age, April 2020

...but COVID-19 will have created a higher frequency of shop

Figure 9: COVID-19 behaviour: Online shopping use, April-July 2020

Smartphones continue to play an ever-greater role in online retailing

Figure 10: Devices used to shop online, 2018-20

Over nine in ten online shoppers use Amazon

Figure 11: Online retailers shopped with in the past year, April 2020

Convenience and cost critical online

Figure 12: Important factors when shopping online, April 2020

Social media playing a bigger role than ever in online retail

Figure 13: Sources of inspiration/alternative purchasing platforms, April 2020

Trust a key issue on social media



VISIT: store.mintel.com

CALL: EMEA +44 (0) 20 7606 4533 | Brazil 0800 095 9094 Americas +1 (312) 943 5250 | China +86 (21) 6032 7300



Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.

Figure 14: Attitudes to shopping online and on social channels, April 2020

Impact of COVID-19 on Online Retailing

The Market

Confidence and spending take a significant hit during lockdown

Online to account for a record percentage of retail in 2020

Longer-term opportunities exist in the broadening of the repertoire and frequency of shop

The consumer

Vast majority are already online shoppers, but COVID-19 may drive greater frequency

Mobile purchasing continues to climb

COVID-19 may bring a step-change for social platforms in terms of true commerce

Companies and brands

COVID-19 brings greater online penetration for store-based players

COVID-19 may give peer-to-peer platforms a boost

COVID-19 has forced technological innovation which will have longer term consequences

Issues and Insights

The long-term impact of COVID-19 and reshaping of UK retailing

The opportunity for new platforms in a post COVID-19 world

A starker light will be shone on the ethics of online retailing

The Market - Key Takeaways

Confidence and spending take a significant hit during lockdown

Online to account for a record percentage of retail in 2020

Longer-term opportunities exist in the broadening of the repertoire and frequency of shop

A record year of store-based players online

Market Drivers

Confidence fell dramatically when COVID-19 lockdown was imposed

Figure 15: The financial confidence index, January 2015-July 2020

Real wage growth dives on back of COVID-19 recession fears

Figure 16: Real wage growth: average weekly earnings vs inflation, Jan 2016-July 2020

The hit to confidence significantly impacted spending patterns

Figure 17: confirmed and planned spending activities, Jan 18 – Jul 20

Retail sales decline by record levels during lockdown

Figure 18: Annual % change in all UK retail sales (excluding fuel), by value and volume, Jan 2019-Jul 2020

Figure 19: Percentage change in value retail sales, by category, in the first half (Jan-Jul) 2020

UK household broadband internet access nearing saturation level

Figure 20: UK household broadband internet access, 2012-19

Smartphones increasingly used to access the internet

Figure 21: Ownership of mobile phones, January 2012- September 2019

Market Size and Forecast

BUY THIS REPORT NOW VISIT: store.mintel.com

CALL: EMEA +44 (0) 20 7606 4533 | Brazil 0800 095 9094

Americas +1 (312) 943 5250 | China +86 (21) 6032 7300



Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.

The impact of COVID-19 on Online Retailing

Figure 22: Expected impact of COVID-19 on the online retail market, short, medium and long-term, 12 August 2020

Lockdown

Re-emergence

Recovery

Prior to COVID-19 growth was slowing in the channel...

...however COVID-19 will drive the sector to record levels

Figure 23: All online sales and forecast (including VAT), 2015-25

Figure 24: All online sales and forecast, 2015-25

Online to account for a quarter of all retail sales in 2020

Figure 25: Online sales as a percentage of all retail sales, by broad category, October 2019 – June 2020

Figure 26: All online sales as a percentage of all retail sales, 2015-24

Market drivers and assumptions

Figure 27: Key drivers affecting Mintel's market forecast, 2015-24 (prepared on 14 August 2020)

Learnings from the last recession

Figure 28: All online sales, 2006-12

Forecast methodology

Market Segmentation

Store-based players have grown rapidly since lockdown

Figure 29: Share of online sales, by broad type of retailer, Jan 2016-Jun 2020

Breakdown of sales by type of retailer

Figure 30: Online sales, by type of retailer, 2019

Detailed breakdown of store-based players online

Figure 31: Detailed breakdown of online sales, by types of retailer, 2017-19

Detailed breakdown of online-only players

Figure 32: Estimated breakdown of online-only retail sales, by top 100 online-only players in the UK, 2018/19

Figure 33: Estimated breakdown of online-only retail sales, by number of retailers, 2018/19

Breakdown of sales by product category

Figure 34: Estimated breakdown of all online sales by product category, 2019

Figure 35: Estimated breakdown of all online sales by product category, including VAT, 2017-19

Digital Spending

Books - an equilibrium being found

Figure 36: Value of consumer print book and publisher UK sales of consumer digital books (net invoiced value), 2014-19

Music - streaming now key

Figure 37: Spending on recorded music, 2014-18

Video - streaming gets a boost during lockdown

Figure 38: The video market, 2016-18

Gaming - physical still key but downloads growing

The total download market

BUY THIS REPORT NOW

VISIT: store.mintel.com

CALL: EMEA +44 (0) 20 7606 4533 | Brazil 0800 095 9094 Americas +1 (312) 943 5250 | China +86 (21) 6032 7300



Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.

Figure 39: Estimated total identified digital spending, by category, 2019

The Consumer - Key Takeaways

Vast majority are already online shoppers, but COVID-19 may drive greater frequency

Mobile purchasing continues to climb

COVID-19 may bring a step-change for social platforms in terms of true commerce

Who Shops Online and How Frequently They Shop

The timing of our research

Online shopping is for all

Figure 40: Usage of online retailing, by age and gender, April 2020

Almost a third shop online weekly

Figure 41: Frequency of online shopping, April 2020

Figure 42: Frequency of online shopping, by age, April 2020

Almost a third have increased their online use in the past year

Figure 43: Changes in online shopping use in the past year, April 2020

Products Purchased Online

Fashion is the most popular online purchase

Figure 44: Products purchased online in the past year, May 2019 and April 2020

Products purchased by age

Figure 45: Products purchased online in the past year, by age, April 2020

Product repertoire is broadest among 35-44 year olds and the most affluent

Figure 46: Repertoire of product categories purchased from online in the past year, by age, April 2020

Devices Used to Shop Online

Half of respondents are now using mobile devices to make online purchases

Figure 47: Devices used to shop online, 2018-20

Middle-aged shoppers as likely to shop using a smartphone than with a desktop or laptop

Figure 48: Devices used to shop online, by age, April 2020

Browser-based mobile shopping still most popular, but app use growing

Figure 49: How smartphone/tablet shoppers shop when on the move, April 2020

Smartphones driving on-the-go shopping

Figure 50: Engagement with shopping on the move, by age, April 2020

Retailers Shopped With Online

More shopped with online-only retailers in the past year

Figure 51: Types of retailers shopped with in the past year, April 2020

Amazon the dominant online-only player...

Figure 52: Online-only retailers shopped with in the past year, April 2020

Figure 53: Store-based retailers shopped with online in the past year, April 2020

... and overall the largest player in the online market

Figure 54: Online retailers shopped with in the past year, April 2020

BUY THIS REPORT NOW VISIT: store.mintel.com

CALL: EMEA +44 (0) 20 7606 4533 | Brazil 0800 095 9094 Americas +1 (312) 943 5250 | China +86 (21) 6032 7300

APAC +61 (0) 2 8284 8100

EMAIL: reports@mintel.com



Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.

Figure 55: Leading online retailers, by age and household income, April 2020

Repertoire of online-only retailers used narrower than that of store-based shoppers

Figure 56: Repertoire of retailers used online, April 2020

Key Drivers to Online Patronage

Convenience still crucial online

Figure 57: Important factors when shopping online, April 2020

Figure 58: Returns behaviour, July 2019

Cost key for older shoppers

Figure 59: Important factors when shopping online, April 2020

While online is the growth area of online it does face challenges

Figure 60: Attitudes towards stores and online, April 2020

Impact of Social Media on Shopping Behaviours

Social media continues to grow as a platform to influence purchases

Figure 61: Sources of inspiration/alternative purchasing platforms, April 2020

Younger shoppers in general more likely to be influenced by online sources

Figure 62: Influence on purchasing by social channels, by age, April 2020

Figure 63: Influence on purchasing by key sites, by age, April 2020

The pivot from influence to direct commerce

Figure 64: Facebook/Instagram Shops, May 2020

To capitalize on this opportunity social channels need to emphasize trust

Figure 65: Attitudes to shopping online and on social channels, April 2020

The Impact of COVID-19 on Online Shopping Behaviour

Concerns remain high around contracting the virus...

Figure 66: Level of concern regarding exposure to COVID-19, February-July 2020

...which continues to translate into hesitancy around going in-store...

Figure 67: COVID-19 behaviour, time spent in-store, April – July 2020

...and into greater online demand

Figure 68: COVID-19 behaviour: Online shopping use, April-July 2020

Older shoppers rely on online during the lockdown

Figure 69: COVID-19 behaviour: Online shopping use, by age, April-July 2020

Early peak in demand did create bottlenecks

Click-and-collect uplift limited, but there are significant opportunities in the second half

Figure 70: COVID-19 behaviour, click-and-collect use, April – July 2020

Figure 71: Amazon Hub incentive, August 2020

Learned behaviours in lockdown open up new modes of service

Figure 72: Currys PC World ShopLive, April 2020

A smartphone-based physical shopping experience brings significant opportunity for online

Figure 73: ASOS app incentive, July 2020

BUY THIS REPORT NOW VISIT: store.mintel.com

CALL: EMEA +44 (0) 20 7606 4533 | Brazil 0800 095 9094 Americas +1 (312) 943 5250 | China +86 (21) 6032 7300

APAC +61 (0) 2 8284 8100

EMAIL: reports@mintel.com



Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.

Companies and Brands - Key Takeaways

Amazon the dominant player

COVID-19 may give peer-to-peer platforms a boost

COVID-19 has forced technological innovation which will have longer term consequences

Leading Online Retailers

Amazon remains the standout performer in the online marketplace

Figure 74: UK: top 30 leading online retailers 2017/28 - 2019/20

Market Share

Amazon accounts for over a quarter of online spending

Figure 75: Top ten online retailers within the UK by estimated market share (excluding VAT), 2019

Figure 76: Top 20 online retailers within the UK by estimated market share (excluding VAT), 2017-19

Launch Activity and Innovation

Use of Artificial Intelligence and Augmented Reality grows

Figure 77: IKEA Augmented Reality feature, 2020

Retailers are launching or expanding online offerings

Figure 78: Co-op delivery robots in Milton-Keynes 2020

Online moves offline

Figure 79: Selfridges' Instagram collaboration the 'Instagram Edit, 2019'

Online live-chat is a valuable new channel for customer engagement

Advertising and Marketing Activity

Advertising expenditure flat year-on-year in 2019

Figure 80: UK online retail: recorded above-the-line, online display and direct mail total advertising expenditure, 2016-20

Amazon once again the UK's biggest online retail advertising spender

eBay campaign flags up fast delivery and convenience benefit

Net A Porter runs first sneaker campaign

Ocado commitment to service campaign

Convenient Christmas shopping with Moonpig

Shop Direct Home Shopping digital out-of-home Black Friday campaign

Boohoo and Pretty Little Thing adverts banned

Figure 81: Leading UK online retailers: recorded above-the-line, online display and direct mail total advertising expenditure, 2016-19

Digital advertising dominates

Figure 82: UK online retail: recorded above-the-line, online display and direct mail total advertising expenditure, by media type, 2019

Nielsen Ad Intel coverage

Brand Research

What you need to know

Brand map

Figure 83: Attitudes towards and usage of selected brands, November 2019 – June 2020

BUY THIS REPORT NOW VISIT: store.mintel.com

CALL: EMEA +44 (0) 20 7606 4533 | Brazil 0800 095 9094 Americas +1 (312) 943 5250 | China +86 (21) 6032 7300



Report Price: £1995.00 | \$2693.85 | €2245.17

The above prices are correct at the time of publication, but are subject to change due to currency fluctuations.

Key brand metrics

Figure 84: Key metrics for selected brands, November 2019 - June 2020

Brand attitudes: ao.com for online service and Boots for trustworthiness

Figure 85: Attitudes, by brand, November 2019 - June 2020

Brand personality: ASOS and eBay fun brands

Figure 86: Brand personality – macro image, November 2019 - June 2020

Headline: Boots is perceived as reliable and welcoming

Figure 87: Brand personality - micro image, November 2019 - June 2020

Brand analysis

Amazon: ubiquitous with excellent customer experience

ao.com: a great service and accessible

Argos: well-known and used, but lacking excellent shopper experience

John Lewis: expensive but worth paying more for

ASOS: fun and a great online experience

Boots trustworthy and reliable Ocado low on trust and usage

eBay trusted, recommended and a great service

JD Williams: reliable

Boohoo/Boohoo Man: low awareness and usage

Littlewoods: well-known but lowest for recommendations

Very: good awareness and accessibility

Appendix - Data Sources, Abbreviations and Supporting Information

Data sources

VAT

Abbreviations

Consumer research methodology